# CUMULATIVE INDEX Volume 28, Numbers 1–4, 1985

Abortion, septic and endotoxemia, 50 shock in, 361 Abruptio placentae, coagulopathy with, 15-22 laboratory tests in, 22 management of, 18-21 and postpartum hemmorhage, 21 Acidosis, in endotoxic shock, 358, 359 ACTH, 623 serum levels of in anorexia nervosa, 624, 625 in obesity, 624 Acyclovir, in herpes genitalis, 159, 161 Adenofibromas of ovary, 789 Adolescence. See Puberty Adrenal hormones, weight changes affecting, 623-625 in obesity, 624 in starvation of malnutrition, 625-625 Age, and postoperative venous thrombosis, 634 Airway emergencies, in anesthesia, 393-395 Alcohol injections, in pruritus vulvae, 132 Aldose reductase inhibitors, effects in diabetes, 537 Aldosterone, 623 Allergic dermatitis of vulva, 127, 179 Amenorrhea in anorexia nervosa, 589, 600-601, 622 in athletes, 577, 664-669 and bone mineral density, 671 diagnostic evaluation in, 667-668 dietary factors in, 665-666 hormone alterations in, 666-667 stress fctors in, 665 treatment of, 668-669 weight loss in, 664-665 in bulimia, 608 in dancers, 577, 594, 665 in obesity, 621 in weight loss, 638 Amino acid levels, in pregnancy, 459 Aminoglycosides, nephrotoxicity of, 410 Amnioinfusion, saline, in fetal distress, 778 Amniotic fluid cultures after rupture of membrane, 698-699 embolism, 32-35

Anaphylactoid reactions, to anesthetic agents, 401

Androblastomas, 792, 838 Androgens metabolism affected by weight loss, 622-623 production in women, 619-620 serum levels in obesity, 621, 648-650 Androstanediol glucyronide, 620 serum levels in obesity, 621 Androstenedione metabolism affected by weight loss, 622-623 production in women, 619, 623 serum levels in obesity, 621 and postpartum infections, 700 in pyelonephritis, 272-273 Anesthesia airway and ventillation emergencies in, 393-395 anaphylactoid reactions to agents in, 401 aspiration of gastric contents in, 395-396 prophylactic measures in, 396 bronchospasm in, 402 cardiac arrest in, 392-393 for cesarean section, 722-733 and emergencies during laparoscopy, 402 malignant hyperthermia in, 396-398 muscle relaxants in, emergencies from, 398-399 emergencies from, 399-401 in trial of labor after prior cesarean, 738-739 Angiography pulmonary, in pulmonary embolism, 438 renal, postpartum, 302 Anorexia nervosa, 588-596, 598-606, 615-616 amenorrhea in, 589, 600-601, 622 atypical symptoms in, 602 behavior therapy in, 595, 604, 605-606 bulimic type of, 602 carbohydrate metabolism in, 630 clinical features of, 589-590, 601 compared to starvation, 589, 592, 601 cortisol metabolism in, 624-625 drug therapy in, 595, 604 early detection of, 611-612 etiology of, 599-601 fertility in, 595 gender distribution of, 588, 602-603 gonadotropin secretion in, 634

groups at risk for, 594 growth hormone levels in, 626-627 hospitalization in, 604 insulin levels in, 630 management of, 595-596, 603-606 nutritional support in, 604-605 prevalence of, 588, 602, 632 psychologic changes in, 594-595, 603 restrictor type of, 602 spontaneous recovery from, 603-604 steroid hormone levels in, 622-623 thyroid function in, 618, 624 Anovulation, in obesity, 655-658 Antacids, before cesarean section, 725 Antenatal testing, and fetal outcome in diabetic pregnancy, 491-492, 516-525 Antibiotics in bacteriuria of pregnancy, 267-268 colitis from, 410-411 in cystitis of pregnancy, 269-270 in endotoxic shock, 359 corticosteroids with, 357 in infections after cesarean section, 702-705 new beta-lactam agents, 411-412 in pelvic inflammatory disease, 408-412 prophylactic use in cesarean section, 705-707 in extraperitoneal operation, 714 in pyelonephritis of pregnancy, 276 Anticoagulants, oral in postoperative venous thromboembolism, 441 in prophylaxis of venous thrombosis, 444 Antidepressants in anorexia nervosa, 604 in bulimia, 611 Antidiuretic hormone secretion, in pregnancy, 263-264, 282 α<sub>2</sub>-Antiplasmin, 12 deficiency in pregnancy, 67 Antithrombin III, 10-11 deficiency in pregnancy, 57-58 treatment of, 58 serum levels of oral contraceptives affecting, 78 in preeclampsia, 39 and amenorrhea in athletes, 665 and bulimia, 609

Aortocaval compression, in supine position in preg-

Aprotinin, in abruptio placentae with coagulopathy,

nancy, 723-724, 726

Appendicitis, differential diagnosis of, 379

Asphyxia, perinatal. See Fetus, distressed

of gastric contents in anesthesia, 395-396

and pneumonitis during labor, 724-725

20-21

Arrhenoblastoma, 792, 838

Aspirin, in endotoxic shock, 357

Aspiration

Azathioprine, in pregnancy, in renal transplant patients, 344-345 Bacteriuria in pregnancy, 266-268 postpartum evaluation in, 303 and pyelonephritis, 266, 270 reinfection in, 268 relapse in, 268 Bartholin duct cysts, 134-135, 139 Basal-cell nevus syndrome, ovarian fibromas in, 838 Basement membrane changes in tissues, in diabetes, BCG vaccine, in ovarian cancer, 856-857 Behavior therapy in anorexia nervosa, 595, 604, 605-606 in bulimia, 609-611 Bernard-Soulier syndrome, 4 Biopsy, renal in acute renal failure in pregnancy, 295, 308 in postpartum period, 302 Bladder cystitis in pregnancy, 269-270 morphologic changes in pregnancy, 254 Blood flow abnormalities in diabetes, 538 postpartum, 299 in preeclampsia, 281-282 in pregnancy, 257 Blood gas studies in cancer patients, 418 in pulmonary embolism, 438 Blood transfusions in abruptio placentae, 18-19 in hemorrhagic shock, 385 renal failure from, 291 Body composition, in adolescence, 576 Body image in anorexia nervosa, 601 and weight control, 640 Body weight disorders. See Weight Bone mass, premenopausal, weight affecting, 670-679 Breech presentation, cesarean section in, 603 in preterm birth, 752-754 Brenner tumor of ovary, 789 Bronchospasm in anesthesia, 402 Bulimia, 588-596, 606-612 and anorexia nervosa, 602 atypical patterns in, 607 behavior therapy in, 609-611 binge eating in, 607, 609 clinical features of, 590, 606-607 dental problems in, 590, 603, 608

drug therapy in, 611

early detection of, 611-612

Athletes, amenorrhea in, 577, 664-669

etiology of, 599-601 gender distribution of, 588, 608 incidence of, 588, 608 nervosa, 588-589, 606 neurologic disorders with, 601, 608 physical complications of, 608 psychologic theories of, 608-609 purging in, 602, 607, 609 treatment of, 609-611 Bulimic anorexia, 602

Bupivacaine, for epidural block in cesarean section, 728-729, 732

Calcium dietary, 674 metabolism of estrogen affecting, 674

in pregnancy, in renal transplant patients, 343 serum levels in cancer patients, 416-417

Calculi, renal, in pregnancy, 271, 324-337 clinical experience with, 328-335 differential diagnosis of, 379 etiology of, 326 incidence of, 324 radiographic studies in, 327-328 symptoms of, 326 treatment of, 335-336

Calf compression system, in prophylaxis of venous thrombosis, 444

Cancer, gynecologic, 414-430 and comblications during surgery, 420-421 disseminated intravascular coagulation in, 422 ileus in, 426-427 infected wounds in, 428-429 peritonitis in, 427-428

rapid blood tests in, 421-422 shock lung in, 423-426 wound dehiscence in, 428 drug monitoring in, 429

fluid and elecrolyte replacement in, 415-419 ovarian, 785-872. See also Ovaries, tumors of parenteral nutrition in, 419-420 and septic shock after chemotherapy, 361-362 venous thrombosis in, 435

of vulva, See Vulva, carcinoma of

Carbohydrates

dietary, metabolic responses to, 628 metabolism of

in anorexia nervosa, 630 placental, 474-476

in pregnancy, 458-459 Carbon dioxide laser, in vulvar disease, 220-228 Carcinoma. See Cancer, gynecologic Cardiopulmonary resuscitation, in operating room,

Catecholamine activity, in obesity, 653-654

Cefamandole, in infection after cesearean section.

Cefoperazone, in infection after cesarean section.

Cefotaxime

in infection after cesarean section, 703 in pelvic inflammatory disease, 411

Cefoxitin

in infection after cesarean section, 703 in pelvic inflammatory disease, 409 Cervicitis, vulvodynia in, 129

Cesarean section, 689-779 anesthesia for, 722-733

and aortocaval compression in supine position, 723-724, 726

and aspiration penumonitis, 724-725 dose requirements in,725-726 epidural block in, 732-733 fetal considerations in, 726-730 general anesthesia in, 729, 730-731 hyperventilation in, 727-728 hypotension from, 726-727 induction-delivery interval in, 729-730

local anesthetics in, 728-729 maternal considerations in, 723-726 muscle relaxants in, 730 oxygenation in, 725, 728 subarachnoid block in, 731-732 uterine incision-delivery interval in, 729-730 in breech presentation, 693

in preterm delivery, 752-754

in diabetic pregnancy, insulin requirements in, 503, 504

in dystocia, 592, 745-748 and vaginal delivery in later pregnancy, 740-741 advantages of, 718-719 antibiotics in, 714

bladder management in, 714 combined approach in, 715-716 contraindications to, 717

drains in, 714 historic aspects of, 711-713 incision in, 714

morbidity of, 716-717 paravesical, 714-715

selection of patients for, 717-718

supravesical, 715 ureter in, 714

in fetal distress, 693, 748-750, 773

financial aspects of, 742, 767 in gestational diabetes, 513 indications for, 741, 745-748

infection after, 697-707, 766-767 after rupture of membranes, 698-699

causes of antibiotic failure in, 704-705 clinical features of, 698 differential diagnosis of, 702 duration of labor affecting, 698

incidence of, 697-698 from internal fetal monitoring, 699 laboratory evaluation of, 701-702 microbiology of, 700-701 risk factors for, 698-700 treatment of, 702-705 and malpractice issue, 693-694 maternal morbidity in, 765-767 maternal mortality in, 763-764 and postoperative and analgesia with narcotics. for preterm deliveries, 752-758 benefits of, 756 in breech delivery, 752-754 hazards of, 756 incisions in, 757-758 and intraventricular hemorrhage prevention, 755-756 in twin deliveries, 755 in vertex delivery, 755 prophylactic antibiotics in, 705-707 psychologic effects of, 767 in renal transplant patients, 346 repeat, 692 financial considerations in, 742 review questions on, 783-784 trends in frequency of, 691-695 vaginal birth after, 693, 735-742 and fear of uterine rupture, 736 and trial of labor, 736-742. See also Labor, trial of, after prior cesarean Chemotherapy in ovarian cancer, 807-810, 820, 847-848 and septic shock, 361-362 Chlamydia trachomatis, antibiotics affecting, 409 Chlorporocaine, for epidural block at cesarean section, 728-729, 732 Chlorpromazine in hemorrhagic shock, 386 in septic shock, 360 Choriocarcinoma of ovary, 794, 826-827 Chorionic gonadotropin assay in ectopic pregnancy, 367 in ovarian tumors, 828 Chorionic somatomammotropin, 461 Cimetidine, before cesarean section, 725 Clindamycin in infection after cesarean section, 703 in pelvic inflammatory disease, 409 Clomiphene citrate, for ovulation induction in athletic amenorrhea, 668 in obesity, 657 in slender women, 642 Clomipramine, in anorexia nervosa, 604 Coagulation cascade in, 7-9 cofactors in. 6-7 current concepts of, 3-13

disseminated intravascular and abruptio placentae, 17-21 in cancer patients, 422 in endotoxic shock, 356 in fetal death syndrome, 25 in septic shock, 48-49 enzymes in, 5-6 and oral contraception, 73-81 in pregnancy, 16, 49-50 primary, 3-4 rapid tests of, 421-422 regulation of, 10-13 and thrombogenesis, 434-435 Coagulopathy in pregnancy and abruptio placentae, 15-22 and amniotic fluid embolism, 34 management of, 35 and fetal death syndrome, 24-30 disseminated intravascular coagulation in, 25 fibrinolysis in, 26-27 laboratory studies in, 27-28 management of, 28-29 hereditary, 53-68 prenatal diagnosis of, 67-68 screening tests in, 54 and preeclampsia, 37-44 review questions on, 120 and septic shock, 46-51 Colitis, antibiotic-associated, 410-411 Colpotomy, in ectopic pregnancy, 369-370 Computed tomography, renal postpartum, 302 Condyloma acuminatum, 142-48 clinical features of, 144 and concomitant sexually transmitted diseases, 145 etiology of, 142-143 immune response in, 145-146 incubation period in, 143-144 malignancy related to, 146 predisposing factors in, 144-145 treatment of, 146-148 Congenital malformations, in infants of diabetic mothers, 486-494, 554, 557-558, 559 Contraception in athletic amenorrhea, 668 counseling in renal transplant patients, 348 in diabetes, 561-565 oral

and coagulation, 73–81 and ovarian cancer risk, 797 Contraction stress tests, uterine, fetal heart rate in, 517–518, 522–523 Convulsions, in regional anesthesia, 399–400 Coronary artery disease in diabetes, and pregnancy

outcome, 533–534 Corticosteroid therapy in endotoxic shock, 360 antibiotics with, 357

in pregnancy

in immunologic thrombocytopenic purpura, 93in lupus nephritis, 319-321 in renal transplant patients, 344 vulvar burning from, 130

Cortisol, 623

serum levels of

in anorexia nervosa, 624-625

in obesity, 624

Corynebacterium parvum therapy, in ovarian cancer,

Counseling

contraceptive, for renal transplant patients, 348 genetic, in diabetic pregnancy, 493, 555 prepregnancy, in diabetes, 553-561

Creatinine clearance

postpartum evaluation of, 300 in pregnancy, 258-259

in pyelonephritis, 272

tests for, 280

Cricothyroidotomy, in anesthetic emergencies, 394 Cryotherapy, in condyloma acuminata, 147-148 Crystalloid solutions, in hemorrhagic shock, 384 Culdocentesis, in ectopic pregnancy, 366 Curare, anesthetic emergencies from, 398-399 Cushing's syndome, obesity in, 621 Cyclophosphamide in pregnancy in renal transplant

patients, 345 Cyclosporin A in pregnancy, in renal transplant pa-

tients, 345-346 Cyproheptadine, in anorexia nervosa, 604

Cyst

Bartholin, 134-135, 139 hymenal, in newborn, 139 Cystadenoma of ovary, 789

Cystitis in pregnancy, 269-270

Dancers

amenorrhea in, 577, 594, 665 anorexia nervosa in, 594

Dantrolene, in malignant hyperthermia, 398 Dehydroepiandrosterone production, in women, 619,623

in anorexia nervosa, 622 in obesity, 621

diabetes management in, 502-504 in diabetic retinopathy, 549 in fetal thrombocytopenia, 96-98 in gestational diabetes, 513-514 preterm. See Prematurity

Depression, bulimia in, 608

Dermatitis of vulva allergic, 127, 179 seborrheic, 128-129

Dermatophyte infections of vulva, 129

Dexamethasone test in anorexia nervosa, 625

in obesity, 624, 655

Dextran solutions

in hemorrhagic shock, 384 in prophylaxis of venous thrombosis, 444

Diabetes mellitus

contraception in, 561-565

combined oral contraceptives in, 562-563 intrauterine device in, 563-564 mechanical methods in, 564 and natural family planning, 565 progestogen-only preparations in, 564-565

sterilization in, 565 vasectomy in, 565

gestational, 467-470, 507-515 delivery in, 513-514

detection of, 508-510

diet in, 511

fetoplacental function testing in, 512-513 insulin therapy in, 511-512

monitoring of glucose levels in, 510-511 postpartum follow-up in, 514

treatment of, 510-514 infertility in, 556

microangiopathy in, mechanisms in, 536-539

and obesity, 629 in pregnancy, 455-567

antepartum testing in, 516-525

biochemical, 517 biophysical, 517-519

contraction stress test in, 517-518, 522-523

diagnostic predictiveness of, 519-523 estriol in, 517, 519-522

fetal biophysical profile in, 519, 523 fetal movements in, 528-529

nonstress test in, 518, 522-523

placental lactogen in, 517 and congenital malformations in fetus, 486-494,

554, 557-558, 559 prenatal detection of, 491-492

and genetic counseling, 493, 555

gestational diabetes, 467-470, 507-515

importance of glucose regulation in, 523-525 insulin administration in, 496-504

continuous subcutaneous infusions in. 500-502

during labor and delivery, 502-504 multiple-injection regimens in, 497-498 new insulins and antibodies in, 498-499

metabolism in, 462-471

monitoring of glucose levels in, 499-500 in gestational diabetes, 510-511

nephropathy in, 308, 528-534 diagnosis of, 529

and ischemic heart disease, 533-534

management of, 532

maternal complications of, 531 pathogenesis of, 529-531

perinatal outcome in, 532-533

in transplantation and dialysis patients, 532 Ectopic pregnancy, 365-374 chorionic gonadotropin assay in, 367 placenta in, 463-465 retinopathy in, 546-549 clinical features of, 366 colpotomy in, 369 review questions, 567 type I diabetes, 465 cornual resection in, 369 type II diabetes, 465-466 differential diagnosis of, 378-379 fimbrial evacuation in, 371-372 prepregnancy counseling in, 553-561 and advice against pregnancy, 556 Gepfert procedure in, 372 aims of, 554-556 laparoscopy in, 368 effects on diabetic control, 557 midsegment anastomosis in, 372 motivation in, 556-557 ovariectomy in, 370 and outcome of pregnancy, 557-558 preservation of fertility in, 372-373 problems in, 560-561 Rh immunoglobulin in, 373 risk factors for, 365-366 retinopathy in, 539-546 background, 539-540 salpingectomy in, 369 in pregnancy, 547 salpingostomy in, 370-371 microaneurysms in, 539 salpingotomy in, 371 neovascularization in, 540-546 tubouterine implantation in, 372 photocoagulation in, 540, 544-545, 547, 548 ultrasonography in, 367-368 in pregnancy, 546-549 Edema, pulmonary management of, 548-549 in pyelonephritis, 274-275 proliferative, 540-546 in shock lung syndrome, 424 in pregnancy, 547-548 Electrocardiography in pulmonary embolism, 438 vitrectomy in, 546 somatomedin activity in, 625 in septic shock, 359 Electroencephalography, in bulimia, 601, 608 Dialysis in acute renal failure in pregnancy, 295 Electrosurgery, in condyloma acuminatum, 148 in diabetic nephropathy in pregnancy, 531-532 Embolectomy, pulmonary, 442 in lupus nephropathy in pregnancy, 321 **Embolism** Diet. See Nutrition amniotic fluid, 32-35 Digitalis pulmonary in hemorrhagic shock, 385 diagnosis of, 108-109, 437-438 in septic shock, 361 postoperative, 432 Dihydrotestosterone treatment of, 115 metabolism affected by weight loss, 622-623 Embryonal carcinoma, ovarian, 794, 826 production in women, 619 Endocrine function. See Hormones secretion in obesity, 621 Endodermal sinus tumors, 793, 825 Dinitrochlorobenzene (DNCB), in condyloma acu-Endometritis, after cesarean section, 697. See also Ceminatum, 148 sarean section, infection after Diuretic abuse, in bulimia, 607 Endorphin levels, in obesity, 653 Dobutamine, in hemorrhagic shock, 386 Endothelial cells, and coagulation regulation, 12 Dopamine therapy Endotoxins in endotoxic shock, 357, 360-361 placental lesions from, 50 in hemorrhagic shock, 385-386 and septic shock, 46-51 Doxycycline, in pelvic inflammatory disease, 409 in gynecologic patients, 355-363 Dwarfism, Laron, 625 Epidermodysplasia verruciformis, and cutaneous Dysgerminomas, 793, 824-825 malignancy, 146 torsion of, 379 Epidural anesthesia Dyspareunia, in vestibular gland inflammation, 129, in cesarean section, 732-733 136, 227 in trial of labor after prior cesearean, 738-739 Dystocia, cesarean section in, 692, 745-748 Epithelial ovarian tumors, 789-792 and vaginal delivery in later pregnancy, 740-741 Estriol, in test of fetal status, 517, 519-522 biosyntheis of, 581 Eating disorders. See also Anorexia nervosa; Bulimia and calcium metabolism, 674

extraglandular production affected by body

weight, 580-585

metabolism affected by weight loss, 636

endocrine changes in, 590

Eclampsia, coagulation system in, 37

hypothalamic dysfunction in, 590-594, 600-601

production in women, 619 Fertility in anorexia nervosa, 596, 622 disorders in. See Infertility in obesity, 622, 646-648 preservation of, in ectopic pregnancy, 372-373 and somatomedin synthesis, 625 Fetoplacental function testing, in gestational diabetes, 512-513 therapy with in athletic amenorrhea, 668 α-Fetoprotein levels, in ovarian tumors, 828 and postoperative venous thrombosis, 436 in premenopausal osteopenia, 678 biophysical profile of, 519, 523 Exercise death of and amenorrhea in athletes, 664-669 in coagulopathy, 24-30 and body fat, 577 in multiple gestation, 29-30 and oral contraceptive use, 80 as purging strategy in bulimia, 607 in antepartum period, 775-776 cesarean section in, 693, 748-750, 776 diagnosis of, 748-750 Factor II. See Prothrombin identification of, 771-775 Factor V. 6 neonatal sequelae of, 770-771 deficiency in pregnancy, 63 nonsurgical management of, 777 serum levels in abruptio placentae, 16 in preterm gestations, 776-777 Factor VII, 5 prevention of, 750 activation of, 8 saline amnioinfusion in, 778 tocolytics in, 777-778 deficiency in pregnancy, 62-63 treatment of, 63 glucose metabolism in, 476-478 oral contraceptives affecting levels of, 76 oxidation in, 478 Factor VIII, 6-7, 55 uptake in, 476 serum levels in abruptio placentae, 16 utilization in, 477-478 Factor IX, 5 glucose release in, 480-481 activation of, 7-8 glycogen formation in, 480-481 deficiency in pregnancy, 60-61 heart rate in, 748-750, 772-774 baseline, 773 treatment of, 61 Factor X. 5 decelerations in, 773-774 activation of, 8 sinusoidal pattern in, 774 deficiency in pregnancy, 63-64 variability of, 773 oral contraceptives affecting levels of, 76 insulin activity in, 470, 479 lactate metabolism in, 478-479 Factor XI malformations in diabetic pregnancies, 486-494, activation of, 7 deficiency in pregnancy, 61-62 554, 557-558, 559 treatment of, 62 metabolism affected by insulin, 480 Factor XII monitoring of, 748-750 activation of, 7 in diabetic pregnancy, 516-525 deficiency in pregnancy, 62 in nephropathy, 531 and infection from internal monitors, 699 Factor XIII, 6 movements of, surveillane of, 518-519 deficiency in pregnancy, 64-65 pancreatic development in, 479 treatment of, 65 risk during trial of labor, 741-742 Fallopian tubes pregnancy in. See Ectopic pregnancy scalp sampling of, 750, 774-775 torsion of, 376-377 Fever Family role in eating disorders, 600 after cesarean section, 697 in malignant hyperthermia, 396-398 Fat in body in pyelonephritis, 271 in adolescence, 576 in septic shock, 358 Fibrin gel formation, 9 and extraglandular estrogen production, 580-585 Fibrinogen and hormonal changes, 577-578 abnormalities in pregnancy, 65-66 and menarche, 621, 633 conversion to fibrin, 9 and physical activity, 577 serum levels of dietary, metabolic responses to, 628 in abruptio placentae, 16 metabolism in pregnancy, 461 in preeclampsia, 39

uptake test for thrombosis detection, 110–111
Fibrinolysis, 12
in abruptio placentae, 17–18
management of, 19–21
and fetal death syndrome, 26–27
oral contraceptives affecting, 74, 79–80
and venous thrombogenesis, 434
Fibromas of ovary, 842
Fluid replacement

in acute renal failure in pregnancy, 294 in cancer patients, 415–419 in endotoxic shock, 359 in hemorrhagic shock, 383–384

Fluid volume
postpartum, 299
in pregnancy, 263
in acute renal failure, 290
in preeclampsia, 282
Follicle-stimulating hormone

in malnutrition, 622 in obesity, 647, 650 weight loss affecting, 634–636

and estrogen production, 619

serum levels of

Gelfoam, for embolization of hypogastric arteries in

hemorrhage, 388–389
Senetics
and counseling in diabetic pregnancy, 493, 555
and obesity, 658
and ovarian cancer, 798

Gentamicin
in infection after cesarean section, 703
in pelvic inflammatory disease, 410
Germ-cell ovarian tumors, 793–794, 824–834
mixed, 794, 827

Glanzmann's thrombasthenia, 4 Glomerular filtration rate

postpartum, 299 in pregnancy, 257–258 in preeclampsia, 282 in renal transplant patients, 342

Glucagon, 627–628 metabolism in malnutrition, 629–630 serum levels in anorexia nervosa, 630

Glucocorticoid secretion, weight changes affecting, 623--625

Glucose

fetal metabolism of, 476–478 intolerance during pregnancy, 467, 507. See also Diabetes mellitus, gestational metabolism in obesity, 628–629

monitoring of in diabetic pregnancy, 499–500 in gestational diabetes, 510–511 neonatal metabolism of, 481–483 placental metabolism of, 474–476 523–525
release in fetus, 480–481
serum levels of
in anorexia nervosa, 630
in endotoxic shock, 356
in pregnancy, 458–459, 496
supply to pregnant uterus, 474
tolerance test for gestational diabetes, 509–510
Glycogen formation in fetus, 480–481
Glycosuria in pregnancy, 261–262
Glycosylation in tissues, hyperglycemia affecting.

regulation in diabetic pregnancy, importance of,

537–538 Gonadal dysgenesis, and luteinizing hormone secretion during sleep, 574 Gonadotropin

chorionic, assay of in ectopic pregnancy, 367 in ovarian tumors, 828 for ovulation induction in obesity, 657 releasing hormone secretion, 620 in eating disorders, 590, 593–594 serum levels of

in anorexia nervosa, 634 in obesity, 647, 650–651 Gonorrhea, antibiotics in, 409

Granulosa-cell tumors of ovary, 792, 839-841

Growth hormone releasing factor, 625–626 weight changes affecting, 625–627 in obesity, 626 in starvation or malnutrition, 626–627

Growth retardation, in fetuses of diabetic mothers, 489–490

Gynandroblastomas, 844-845

Hageman factor. See Factor XII Heart

cardiac arrest during anesthesia, 392–393 ischemic disease in diabetes, and pregnancy outcome, 533–534

Heart rate, fetal, 748–750, 772–774 in uterine contraction stress tests, 517–518, 522–523

Hemoglobin A<sub>1</sub> levels in pregnancy, 557 and fetal malformations, 490–491, 554 Hemolytic uremic syndrome in pregnancy, 101–105

Hemophilia A, 6 in pregnancy, 58–60 treatment of, 60

Hemophilia B, in pregnancy, 60-61

Hemorrhage and acute renal failure in pregnancy, 290 intraventricular, in preterm infants, cesarean sec-

intraventricular, in preterm infants, cesarean sec tion affecting, 755–756 postpartum, in abruptio placentae, 21

Hemorrhagic shock, 381-389

hemostasis. See Coagulation Heparin therapy in disseminated intravascular coagulation with re-

in disseminated intravascular coagulation with retained dead fetus, 29

in postoperative venous thromboembolism, 440-441

in prophylaxis of venous thrombosis, 443–444 in septic shock, 361

in thromboembolic disease in pregnancy, 111–116

Herpes genitalis, 152-161

carbon dioxide laser in, 227–228 clinical features of, 153

epidemiology of, 156-157 initial infection in, 153-154

neonatal, 157-158

prevention and treatment of, 158-161

recurrent, 154-156

vaccines in prevention of, 158, 164-176

based on glycoprotein D, 169–171 classification of, 166 feasibility of, 164–166 inactivated virus in, 166–168 Marek's disease virus in, 171–172

modified live virus in, 171–175 subunit, 168–169

vaccinia virus in, 170–171 varicella-zoster virus in, 172

virulence of virus in, 172–175 Herpes zoster, vulva in, 130

Hexoprenaline, in fetal distress, 778

Hirsutism, in obesity, 621

Hormones

abnormalities in obese women, 646–655 body fat affecting, 577–578, 580–585 changes in eating disorders, 590 exercise affecting, 666–667 weight change saffecting, 615–630 Hydroureter of pregnancy, 249–253

Hymen

cysts in newborn, 139 lacerations of, 138

Hypertension in pregnancy coagulation system in, 37–44 postpartum evaluation in, 303–304 and preeclampsia, 279–285

in renal transplant patients, 342 Hyperthecosis in obesity, 655–656

Hyperthermia, malignant, 396–398 Hyperventilation, and anesthesia for cesarean section, 727–728

Hypogastric artery

embolization of, in hemorrhage, 388–389 ligation of, in hemorrhage, 387

Hypotension

in acute renal failure in pregnancy, 290 anesthesia-induced, 726–727 in septic shock, 358

supine, in pregnancy, 723–724

Hypothalamic dysfunction

in eating disorders, 590–594, 600–601 in obese males, 654

and premenopausal osteopenia, 670-679 in weight loss, 634-636

Hypovolemia, in acute renal failure in pregnancy,

Hypoxia, perinatal. See Fetus, distressed

Hysterectomy

hemorrhage control in, 387 in septic shock, 361

Ileus, postoperative, in cancer patients, 426–427 Immobilization, and postoperative venous

thrombosis, 436 Immune response mechanisms

in cancer, 854–856 in condyloma acuminata, 145–146

Immunologic thrombocytopenic purpura in pregnancy, 84–99

Immunoscintigraphy, in ovarian cancer detection, 860–861

Immunosuppressive therapy

in pregnancy

in lupus nephropathy, 320 in renal transplant patients, 344–346

and septic shock, 361-363

Immunotherapy

in condyloma acuminata, 148 in ovarian cancer, 856–857, 861–867

Infection

in acute renal failure in pregnancy, 294 after cesarean section, 697–707, 766–767

and ectopic pregnancy, 365 and septic shock, 355-363

urinary tract, in pregnancy, 266–277 postpartum evaluation in, 303

in renal transplant patients, 341 of wounds in cancer surgery, 428–429

Infertility

in anorexia nervosa, 595

in diabetes, 556 in obesity, 656

and ovulation induction. See Ovulation induction and weight control practice, 632-642

Inositol in tissue, hyperglycemia affecting, 537 Insulin

activity in pregnancy, 458, 461-462

administration in diabetic pregnancy, 496-504

in gestational diabetes, 511–512 in labor and delivery, 502–504

prophylactic, 512

affecting fetal metabolism, 480

binding to receptors, 627 role in fetal life, 470

role in tetal life, 470 secretion in fetus, 479

serum levels of

in anorexia nervosa, 630
in malnutrition, 629
in obesity, 628–629, 651–653
and somatomedin activity, 625
Insulinlike hormones, 538
Interferon therapy, in ovarian cancer, 857, 865–867
Intubation, endotracheal
complications from, 393–394
and Sellick's maneuver, 395, 396
Iodine metabolism, and thyroid hormone synthesis, 616
Isoproterenol, in septic shock, 360

Kallikrein, 7 Kidney acute failure in pregnancy, 288-296, 305-308 in acute tubular necrosis, 291, 305 biopsy of kidney in, 295, 308 in cortical renal necrosis, 291, 306 diagnosis of, 292-293 dialysis in, 295 fluid replacement in, 294 hyperkalemia in, 294 hyponatremia in, 294 idiopathic postpartum, 292, 307 infection in, 294 nutrition in, 294 postrenal, 291-292 prerenal, 290-291 renal, 291 aminoglycoside nephrotoxicity, 410 chronic disease of, and pregnancy outcome, 285-287 diabetic nephropathy in pregnancy, 308, 528-534 in endotoxic shock, 356 morphologic changes in pregnancy, 249-253 physiology in pregnancy, 257-264 postpartum evaluation of function, 298-308 angiography in, 302 biopsy in, 302 computed tomography in, 302 glomerular function in, 300 intravenous pyelography in, 301 nuclear magnetic resonance in, 302 tubular function in, 300-301 ultrasonography in, 301 transplantation of during pregnancy, 349 pregnancy after, 317, 339-349

calcium metabolism in, 343

effects on offspring, 347–348 hypertension in, 342

infections in, 341-342

delivery in, 346

and contraceptive counseling, 348 corticosteroids in, 344

immunosuppressive therapy in, 344-346

and prematurity, 342 rejection of graft in, 343

Labor
diabetes management in, 502–504
duration of, and infection after cesarean section,
698
trial of, after prior cesearean, 736–742
after multiple prior cesareans, 739–740
epidural anesthesia in, 738–739
hospital requirements for, 740
outcome of, 740
oxytocin use in, 737–738

risks in, 741–742
Lactate
fetal uptake and metabolism of, 478–479
placental production of, 476
Lactic acidosis, in cancer patients, 417
Lactic dehydrogenase levels, in ovarian
dysgerminomas, 828

in postterm pregnancy, 739

Lactogen, placental, 461 in test of fetal status, 517

Laparoscopy
in ectopic pregnancy, 368
emergencies in, 402
Laparotomy in ovarian cancer, 800–805
second-look in, 816–820
third-look in, 820
Laron dwarfism, 625
Laser therapy, in vulvar disease, 220–228
in condyloma acuminata, 148

Laxative abuse, in bulimia, 607
Lichen sclerosus of vulva, 128, 181–185
carbon dioxide laser in, 226
and carcinoma development, 183–184
treatment of, 184–185
Lichen simples chronicus of vulva, 127–1

Lichen simplex chronicus of vulva, 127–128 Lidocaine, for epidual block at cesarean section, 728–729, 732

Lipid metabolism, hormonal control of, 628 Lipoprotein lipase activity, during weight loss, 659 Lithium therapy, in anorexia nervosa, 604 Liver

in endotoxic shock, 356 fatty, in pregnancy, 306

Lung
acute injury in septic shock, 49
disorders of cancer patients, 418
dysfunction in pyelonephritis, 273–276
in endotoxic shock, 356
function evaluation, preoperative, 422–423
shock lung syndrome, 423–426
Lupus nephropathy in pregnancy, 307–308, 3

Lupus nephropathy in pregnancy, 307–308, 310–322 antinuclear antibodies in, 319 clinical outcome of, 312–318 complement levels in, 319 corticosteroids in, 319–321

dialysis in, 321 diffuse proliferative, 312 focal proliferative, 311-312 immunosuppressive drugs in, 320 interstitial, 312 management of, 318-321 membranous, 312 mesangial, 312 pathophysiology of, 311-312 plasmapheresis in, 321 Luteinizing hormone and estrogen production in, 619 releasing hormone secretion, 620 secretion in sleep, 574 serum levels of in malnutrition, 622 in obesity, 647, 650-651 weight loss affecting, 634-636 Lymph drainage from vulva, 204-207 Lymphokines, in malignancies, 855-856

Magnesium levels, in cancer patients, 417 Magnesium sulfate infusions in fetal distress, 778 in preeclampsia, 285

Malnutrition adrenal hormones in, 624–625 in eating disorders. See Eating disorders growth hormone levels in, 616–617 pancreatic hormones in, 629–630 and pubertal development, 575 steroid hormone levels in, 622–623 thyroid hormones in, 617–618 Malpractice, and cesarean births, 693–694 MAST suit, in hemorrhagic shock, 383

Meig's syndrome, 842 Menarche and body fat, 621, 633

onset affected by body weight, 575 physical activity affecting, 577

Menstrual cycle, steroid hormone secretion in, 620 Menstrual dysfunction. See Amenorrhea

Metabolism calcium, estrogen affecting, 674 fetal

of glucose, 476–478 insulin affecting, 480 of lactate, 478–479

hormonal, body weight affecting, 580–585, 615–630

neonatal, of glucose, 481–483 placental, of glucose, 474–476 in pregnancy, 457–462 in diabetes, 462–471

Metaraminol in hemorrhagic sho

in hemorrhagic shock, 385 in septic shock, 360

Metoclopramide, before cesarean section, 725
Metronidazole, in pelvic inflammatory disease, 410
Mezlocillin, in infection after cesarean section, 703
Microangiopathy
diabetic, 536–539
and thrombotic syndrome, 103
compared to preeclampsia-eclampsia, 104–105
Monitoring

fetal
in diabetic pregnancy, 516–525
in nephropathy, 532
heart rate in, 748–750, 772–774
and infection from internal monitors, 699

scalp sampling in, 750, 773–775 of glucose levels in diabetic pregnancy, 499–500 in gestational diabetes, 510–511

Monoclonal antibodies
in studies of ovarian cancer, 853–854
in therapy of ovarian cancer, 858
Morphine, epidural, after cesarean section, 733
Moxalactam

in infection after cesarean section, 703 in pelvic inflammatory disease, 411

Multiple gestation
cesarean section in, 755
fetal death syndrome in, 29–30
Muscle relaxants, anesthetic emergencies from,
398–399

Myo-inositol depletion, in hyperglycemia, 537

Naloxone, effects in obesity, 653 Nephropathy, diabetic, in pregnancy, 308, 527–534 Neurotransmitter activity in eating disorders, 593, 600 in obesity, 653–654 Newborn

glucose metabolism in, 481–483 herpes genitalis in, 157–158 transient thrombocytopenia in, 85–86, 92–93 Nitroprusside therapy, in hemorrhagic shock, 386 Nuclear magnetic resonance studies, renal, postpartum, 302

Nutrition in acute renal failure in pregnancy, 294 calcium requirements in, 674

for cancer patients, 416
and dietary control of weight related to infertility,

632-642 dietary factors in athletic amenorrhea, 665-666

disorders of. See Malnutrition in gestational diabetes, 511 and sociocultural influences on dieting, 599–600 total parenteral

in anorexia nervosa, 604–605 in cancer, 419–420

Obesity adrenal hormones in, 624 amenorrhea in, 621 androgen levels in, 648-650 anovulation in, 655-658 and diabetes, 629 endocrine function in, 615 endorphins in, 653 estrogen levels in, 646-648 fear of in anorexia nervosa, 601 in bulimia, 606-607 genetic transmission of, 658 and gestational diabetes, 467-470 glucose metabolism in, 628-629 gonadotropin levels in, 585, 647, 650-651 growth hormone levels in, 626 hormonal abnormalities in, 646-655 hyperthecosis in, 655-656 infertility in, 656 insulin levels in, 651-653 neurotransmitters in, 653-654 pancreatic hormones in, 628-629 and postoperative venous thrombosis, 436 and postoperative wound infections, 700 and pregnancy outcome, 658 prolactin levels in, 651, 653 reproductive function in, 645-660 in males, 654-655 steroid hormone secretion in, 621-622 thyroid hormones, in 617 Oligomenorrhea in athletes, 664-669 Orciprenaline, in fetal distress, 774-775 Osmolality of plasma formula for calculation of, 425 in pregnancy, 263 Osteopenia, premenopausal, 670-679 Ovarian vessels ligation of, in hemorrhage, 387-388 postpartum venous thrombosis, 116 Ovariectomy, in ectopic pregnancy, 370 polycystic disease of. See Polycystic ovarian disease torsion of, 375-376 tumors of, 785-871 chemotherapy in, 807-810, 820, 847-848 high-dose, 850 intraperitoneal route for, 849-850 investigational drugs in, 848-849 choriocarcinoma, nongestational, 794, 826-827 clear-cell, 791 diagnosis of, 795-796 dysgerminomas, 793, 824-825 embryonal carcinoma, 794, 826 endodermal sinus tumor, 793, 825 endometrioid, 788 epidemiology of, 796-798

epithelial, 789

benign, 789 borderline, 789-790 invasive, 790-792 fibroma, 842 germ-cell, 793-794, 824-834 clinical features of, 827-828 diagnosis of, 829 mixed, 794, 827 operative findings in, 828-829 pathology of, 829 postoperative management in, 830-834 surgery in, 829-830 granulosa cell, 792, 839-841 gynandroblastomas, 844-845 hereditary factors in, 798 histogenic classification of, 787-794 histologic grading of, 794-795 and human tumor stem-cell assay, 850-851 imaging techniques in, 821 immature teratomas, 794, 825-826 immune response mechanisms in, 854-856 immunoscintigraphy in, 860-861 immunotherapy in, 856-857, 861-867 interferon therapy in, 857, 865-867 intraperitoneal therapy in, 849-850 lectin-activated autologous lymphocytes in, 858 metastasis of, 800 monoclonal antibodies in, 853-854 therapeutic use of, 858 mucinous, 789 in Peutz-Jeghers syndrome, 792, 798, 845 polembryoma, 794, 827 radiation therapy in, 810-813, 850 review questions on, 873 sclerosing stromal cell tumors, 842 second-look laparotomy in, 816-820 results of, 818-819 technique of, 817-818 timing of, 817 serous, 789 Sertoli-Leydig cell, 792, 842-844 sex cord-stromal, 792-793, 839-845 staging system for, 796 surgery in, 800-805 patient preparation in, 801 technique of, 802-805 thecomas, 792, 841 therapy with modified tumor cells, 858 third-look laparotomy in, 820 tumor markers in, 821, 828, 858-860 viral oncolysate preparations in, 858, 865 wedge resection for ovulation induction in obesity, weight changes affecting, 618-623 Ovulation induction in athletic amenorrhea, 668 in obesity, 656-658 in slender infertile women, 642

Oxygen placental consumption of, 475 therapy in hemorrhagic shock, 383 Oxygenation

in anesthesia for cesarean section, 725, 728

Oxytocin, in trial of labor after prior cesarean, 737-738

Pain, in torsion of adnexa, 378
Pancreas, development in fetus, 479
Pancreatic hormones, weight changes affecting, 627–630

Papillomavirus, and condyloma acuminatum, 142–148

Parity, and ovarian cancer risk, 797 Pelvic inflammatory disease, 405–412

antibiotics in, 408–412 in ambulatory treatment, 409 clinical trials of, 408

in inpatient treatment, 409–410 anticipated pathogens in, 406 differential diagnosis of, 379

and ectopic pregnancy, 365 staging of, 407

Pelvic vein thrombophlebitis, septic, in pregnancy, 115–116

Penicillin, in infection after cesarean section, 703 Pentoxifylline, affecting cells, 538 Perfusion scanning, in pulmonary embolism, 111

Perrusion scanning, in pulmonary embolism, 111
Peritonitis, in cancer patients, 427–428

Peutz-Jeghers syndrome, ovarian tumors in, 792, 798, 845

Phlebography, in thrombosis of deep veins, 438 Phosphorus levels, in cancer patients, 416 Photocoagulation, in diabetic retinopathy, 540, 544–545, 547–548

Physical activity. See Exercise

Piperacillin, in infection after cesarean section, 703

abruption in coagulopathy, 15–22 in diabetic pregnancies, 463–465 glucose metabolism in, 474–476 lactate production in, 475 lesions produced by endotoxin, 50 metabolic role of, 457, 461–462 oxygen consumption in, 475

Placental lactogen, 461 in test of fetal status, 517

Plasmapheresis, in lupus nephropathy in pregnancy, 321

Plasmin

α<sub>2</sub>-antiplasmin, 12 deficiency in pregnancy, 67

Plasminogen, 12 Platelets

in abruptio placentae, 16

adhesion of, 3-4 antibodies to, assays for, 87-91

antigens and surface receptors of, 86–87

factor 4, 4

oral contraceptives affecting, 75-76

plug formation in hemostasis, 3

in preeclampsia, 38

in thrombocytopenic purpura immunologic, 84–99

thrombotic, 101–105

Plethysmography, impedance, 109-110

Pneumonitis, aspiration, during labor, 724–725 Podophyllin, in condyloma acuminatum, 147

Polycystic ovarian disease

androgen levels in, 649 endorphins in, 653

insulin levels in, 652

LH/FSH ratio in, 647, 650

obesity in, 621, 647

Polyembryoma of ovary, 794, 827

Potassium levels

in acute renal failure, 294

in cancer patients, 416, 417

Prader-Willi syndrome, obesity in, 621, 655

Preeclampsia, 279-285

acute renal failure in, 291

coagulation system in, 37-44

compared to thrombotic microangiopathic syndrome, 104–105

and histologic changes in kidney, 281

management of, 284–285 proteinuria in, 282–283

renal hemodynamics in, 281-282

renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system in, 283– 284

thrombocytopenia in, 98

water and electrolyte balance in, 282

Pregnancy

after renal transplantation, 317, 339-349

coagulation in, 16, 49-50

coagulopathy in. See Coagulopathy in pregnancy condyloma acuminatum in, 147

diabetes in, 455–567. See also Diabetes mellitus

ectopic, 365-374. See also Ectopic pregnancy

fatty liver in, acute, 306

hemolytic uremic syndrome in, 101-105

herpes genitalis in, 157–158

lupus nephropathy in, 307-308, 310-322

metabolism in, 457–462 in diabetes, 462–471

in obesity, 658

renal morphology in, 249-253

renal physiology in, 257-264

thrombocytopenic purpura in

immunologic, 84-99

thrombotic, 101-105, 307

thromboembolic disease in, 107-116

urinary tract in. See Urinary tract, in pregnancy

Prekallikrein activation of, 7 deficiency in pregnancy, 62

Prematurity

cesarean section in, 752-758 fetal distress in, 776-777

in renal transplant patients, 342

Prenatal tests, and fetal outcome in diabetic pregnancy, 491-492, 516-525

Progesterone, 619

serum levels affected by weight loss, 623 as therapy in vulvar lichen sclerosus, 184-185

Prolactin secretion, 620 in obesity, 622, 651, 653

weight loss affecting, 623

Prostacyclin, oral contraceptives affecting, 75

Prostaglandins, in endotoxic shock, 357 Protein

dietary, metabolic responses to, 628

metabolism in pregnancy, 459-461

Protein C, activated, 11-12

Proteinuria in pregnancy, 299-300

in lupus nephropathy, 316

postpartum evaluation of, 304-305 and preeclampsia, 282-283

in renal transplant patients, 343

Prothrombin, 5

abnormalities in pregnancy, 66-67

Pruritus vulvae

compared to vulvodynia, 123-133 in hyperplastic dystrophy, 179-180

Psychologic aspects

of amenorrhea in athletes, 665

of anorexia nervosa, 594-595, 603

of bulimia, 608-609

of cesarean section, 767

of vulvar itching or burning, 130

bone mineral density in, 673

onset related to body weight, 573-578

physiology of, 633-634

precocious, and luteinizing hormone secretion

during sleep, 574

steroid hormone secretion in, 620-621

Puerperium, renal function evaluation in, 298-308

Purpura, thrombocytopenic, in pregnancy

immunologic, 84-99 thrombotic, 101-105, 307

Pyelography, intravenous

in postpartum period, 301

in renal calculi in pregnancy, 327-328

Pyelonephritis in pregnancy, 270-276 postpartum evaluation in, 303

recurrent, 276

treatment of, 276

Radiation therapy, in ovarian cancer, 806-809, 846 Radioisotope scans

in pulmonary embolism, 438 in renal calculi in pregnancy, 328

Radiology

in pulmonary embolism, 437-438 in renal calculi in pregnancy, 327

in septic shock, 358

Ranitidine, before cesarean section, 725

Reflux, vesicoureteral, in pregnancy, 254 Respiratory failure, in cancer patients, 418

Retinopathy, diabetic, 539-546

in pregnancy, 546-549 Rh immunoglobulin, in ectopic pregnancy, 373

Ringworm of vulva, 129

Ritodrine, in fetal distress, 778

Runners, amenorrhea in, 664

Saline amnioinfusion, in fetal distress, 778 Salpingectomy, in ectopic pregnancy, 369 Salpingostomy, in ectopic pregnancy, 370-371 Salpingotomy, in ectopic pregnancy, 371 Scalp sampling, fetal, 750, 773-775 Screening for gestational diabetes, 467, 508-509 Sellick's maneuver, before tracheal intubation, 395,

Sepsis, and coagulation, 46-51

Septic shock, 355-363

Sertoli-Leydig cell tumors of ovary, 792, 842-844

Sex steroid metabolism, weight changes affecting, 618-623

Sexually transmitted diseases

condyloma acuminatum, 142-148

herpes genitalis, 152-161

Shock

hemorrhagic, 381-389

blood transfusions in, 385

control of hemorrhage in, 387-389

crystalloid solutions in, 384

drug therapy in, 385-386

fluid replacement in, 383-384

MAST suit in, 383

oxygen therapy in, 383

pathophysiology of, 381-382

septic, 355-363

clinical features of, 358

and coagulation, 46-51

laboratory studies in, 358-359

medical treatment of, 357, 359-361

pathophysiology of, 355-358

steroid/antibiotic therapy in, 357

surgery in, 361

Shock lung syndrome, 423-426

Skeletal mass, premenopausal, weight affecting, 670-679

Smoking, and oral contraceptive use, 80

Sociocultural influences on dieting, 599-600

Sociocultural status, and postpartum infection, 699-700

Sodium levels

in acute renal failure, 294

in cancer patients, 416, 417

postpartum, 299

in pregnancy, 263

in preeclampsia, 282

Somatomammotropin, chorionic, 461

Somatomedins, 625

Somatostatin, 626, 628

Spermatogenesis, obesity affecting, 654-655

Splenectomy, in immunologic thrombocytopenic

purpura, 93

Starvation

adrenal hormones in, 624-625

compared to anorexia nervosa, 589, 592, 601

growth hormone levels in, 616-617

pancreatic hormones in, 629-630

steroid hormone levels in, 622-623

thyroid hormones in, 617-618

Steroid hormones, weight changes affecting, 618-623

Streptokinase, in postoperative venous throm-

boembolism, 441-442

Stress, and amenorrhea in athletes, 665

Subarachnold block, in cesarean section, 731-732 Succinylcholine, anesthetic emergencies from,

398-399

Surgery

anesthetic emergencies in, 391-402

cesarean. See Cesarean section

complications in cancer patients, 420-429

control of hemorrhage in, 387

in ectopic pregnancy, 369-373

in ovarian tumors, 800-805 in germ-cell tumors, 829-830

and postoperative venous thromboembolism,

432-445

Tachycardia, in septic shock, 358

Teratogenic effects of diabetic pregnancies, 486-494

Teratoma, immature, of ovary, 794, 825-826

Testosterone

metabolism affected by weight loss, 622-623

production in women, 619

in anorexia nervosa, 622

in obesity, 621, 648-649

topical, in vulvar lichen sclerosus, 184

Thecomas, 792, 841

Thiopental, in cesarean section, 729

Thrombasthenia, Glanzmann, 4

Thrombectomy, in venous thrombosis, 442

Thrombin

antithrombin III, 10-11

formation of, 7-9

Thrombocytopenia, in pyelonephritis, 273

Thrombocytopenic purpura in pregnancy

immunologic, 84-99

and assays for anti-platelet antibodies, 87-91

delivery route in, 96-98

immune complexes in, 91

maternal therapy in, 93-94

platelet-specific antigens and surface receptors

in. 86-87

and transient neonatal thrombocytopenia, 85-86, 92-93

autoimmune, 85

isoimmune, 85-86

management of, 97-98

prediction of, 94-96

thrombotic, 101-105, 307

Thromboembolism

and oral contraceptive use, 73-81

postoperative, 432-445

coagulation factors in, 434-435

diagnosis of, 436-439

incidence of, 432-433

pathogenesis of, 433-435

prevention of, 442-445

risk factors for, 435-436

treatment of, 439-442

in pregancy, 107-116

diagnosis of, 107-111

treatment of, 111-116

β-Thromboglobulin, 4

Thrombophlebitis, septic pelgic, 361

Thrombotic microangiopathic syndrome in pregnancy, 101-105

Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura in pregnancy, 101-105, 307

Thromboxane A2, oral contraceptives affecting, 75

Thyroid hormones

secretion and metabolism of, 616-617

serum levels in eating disorders, 592

weight changes affecting, 616-618

in obesity, 617

in starvation or malnutrition, 617-618, 624

Tinea infections of vulva, 129

Tobramycin, in pelvic inflammatory disease, 410

Tocolytic agents, in fetal distress, 777-778

Torsion, 375-380

course of, 377-378

diagnosis of, 378

differential diagnosis of, 378-379

ovarian, 375-376

treatment of, 379

tubal, 376-377

Toxemia of pregnancy, and postpartum evaluation,

Tracheal intubation

complications from, 393-394

and Sellick's maneuver, 395, 396

Tracheostomy, in anesthetic emergencies, 394

Transfusions. See Blood transfusions

Trichloracetic acid, in condyloma acuminatum, 147

Tumors. See Cancer, gynecologic

Twin gestation cesarean section in, 755 fetal death syndrome in, 29–30

Ultrasonography
in diabetic pregnancies, 491, 492
in ectopic pregnancy, 367–368
of kidney, postpartum, 301
in renal calculi in pregnancy, 328
in thromboembolic disease in pregnancy, 110
in thrombosis of deep veins, 438
Urea clearance, in pregnancy, 259–260
Ureters
morphologic changes in pregnancy, 245–253
obstruction in pregnancy, renal failure from, 291–292
postpartum dilatation of, 298

Uric acid levels, in pregnancy, 261 Urinary tract infections of, vulvar buring in, 129

in pregnancy acute renal failure in, 288–296 assessment and treatment of renal disease,

279–287
calculi in, 271, 324–337
chronic renal disease in, 285–287
infections in, 266–277
and postpartum evaluation, 303
in renal transplant patients, 341
lupus nephropathy in, 307–308, 310–322
morphologic changes in, 249–255
postpartum evaluation of renal function,

298–308 renal physiology in, 257–264 Urine culture techniques, 267

Urokinase, in postoperative venous thromboembolism, 441–442

Uterine arteries, ligation of, in hemorrhage, 388
Uterus
contraction stress tests, fetal heart rate in.

517–518, 522–523 in pregnancy, glucose supply to, 474 rupture in vaginal birth after cesarean section, 736

Vaccines

in condyloma acuminatum, 148 in herpes simplex prevention, 158, 164–176 in immunotherapy of ovarian cancer, 856–857, 865

Vaginal examinations, number of, and postpartum infections, 699

Vaginitis

atrophic, vulva in, 128 infectious, vulvar burning in, 126–127

Varicose veins, and postoperative venous thrombosis, 436 Vascular abnormalities in diabetes, 536–539 Vasopressin secretion in pregnancy, 263–264, 282 Venography, in thrombosis diagnosis, 109 Ventilation emergencies in anesthesia, 393–395 Ventilation scanning, in pulmonary embolism, 111 Vertex delivery, preterm, cesarean section in, 754–755

Vesicoureteral reflux in pregnancy, 254 Vestibule of vulva, 134–141 Vidarabine, in herpes genitalis, 161 Virus infections

condyloma acuminatum, 142–148 herpes genitalis, 152–161

Vitamin K, and coagulation, 5–6 Vitrectomy, in diabetic retinopathy, 546 Vomiting

and aspiration of gastric contents in anesthesia, 395–396

and aspiration pneumonitis during labor, 724–725 self-induced, in bulimia, 602, 607, 609

Von Willebrand factor, 4, 7 Von Willebrand syndrome, 4, 7 in pregnancy, 55–57 treatment of, 57

Vulva

carbon dioxide laser therapy in diseases of, 220–228 in condyloma acuminatum, 223–226

in dystrophies, 226–227 in herpes genitalis, 227–228 in squamous cell carcinoma *in situ*, 221–223 carcinoma of

in situ

carbon dioxide laser in, 221–223 itching or burning in, 129 and lichen sclerosus, 183–184 relation to condyloma acuminatum, 146 superficially invasive, 188–194 depth of invasion in, 189–192 follow-up of, 194 growth pattern of, 192–193 tumor differentiation in, 192 tumor volume in, 193–194 vascular space involvement in, 192 vulvectomy and inguinal lymphadenectomy in, 196–202 in vestibule, 140

condyloma acuminatum of, 142–148 carbon dioxide laser in, 223–226 discomfort in, 123–133 differential diagnosis of, 126–130 itching versus burning in, 124–126 management of, 130–133

dystrophy of, 178–185 carbon dioxide laser in, 226–227 hyperplastic, 179–181 herpes genitalis, 152–161

carbon dioxide laser in, 227-228

vaccines in, 158, 164–176 inoperable tumors of, 209 lichen sclerosus, 181–185 carbon dioxide laser in, 226 lymph drainage from, 204–207 lymphadenectomy in squamous cell carcinoma, 207–209

19mphatenectomy in squamous cell careling 207–209
reconstruction of, 211–219
gracilis myocutaneous flap in, 212–213
split-thickness skin graft in, 212
tensor fascia lata flap in, 213–218
review questions on, 230
vestibule of, 134–141

vestbule of, 134–141
adenitis of, 129, 134–137
carbon dioxide laser in, 227
carcinoma of, 140
trauma of, 138
tumors in, 139–141

Vulvodynia, compared with pruritus vulvae, 123–133

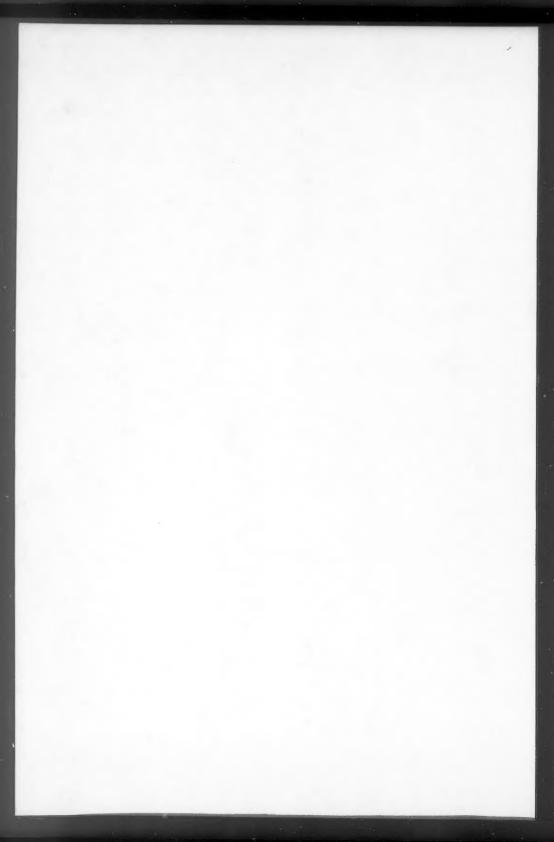
Warts, in condyloma acuminatum, 142–148 Weight, 569–581 and bone mass in premenopausal women, 670–679 changes in, and endocrine function, 615–630 adrenal hormones, 623–625 growth hormone and somatomedins, 625–627 ovaries and sex steroids, 618–623 pancreatic hormones, 627–630 thyroid hormones, 616–618 control practices related to infertility, 632–642 and eating disorders. See Eating disorders and extraglandular estrogen production, 580–585

gain of, physiologic changes in, 640–641. See also Obesity and gestational diabetes, 467–470

and gestational diabetes, 467–470 ideal, calculation of, 637–638 and initiation of puberty, 573–578 loss of

and amenorrhea in athletes, 664–665 lipoprotein lipase activity in, 659 in obesity, ovulatory function after, 656–657 recommendations for, 658–659 and premenopausal osteopenia in thin patients,

570–579 and reproductive function in obesity, 645–660 in males, 654–655 review questions on, 681



# **AUTHOR INDEX**

Ayers, Jonathan W. T., 670 Baker, Elizabeth R., 573 Barber, Hugh R. K., 414 Bassell, Gerard M., 722 Bates, G. William, 569, 632 Beller, Fritz K., 46 Beydoun, Samir N., 249 Biggs, Ronald S., 697 Bonnar, John, 432 Brandt, John T., 3 Burkett, Gene, 310 Caldwell, David C., 53 Carpenter, Marshall W., 507 Cavanagh, Denis, 353, 355, 381 Copel, Joshua A., 24 Copeland, Larry J., 816 Coustan, Donald R., 507 Davison, J. M., 257 DeCherney, Alan H., 365 Delclos, Luis, 806 DiSaia, Philip, 196 Edwards, Creighton L., 800, 806 Faro, Sebastian, 152 Flamm, Bruce L., 735 Freedman, Ralph S., 853 Friedman, Chad I., 645 Friedrich, Eduard G., Jr., 121, 134, 178, 220 Gabbe, Steven G., 455, 496, 528 Gershenson, David M., 824 Gibbs, Ronald S., 697 Golde, Steven, 516 Goldsmith, Jonathan C., 53 Hankins, Gary D. V., 266 Hay, William W., Jr., 473 Henley, Karen M., 711 Hibbard, Lester T., 711 Hobbins, John C., 24 Hollingsworth, Dorothy Reycroft, 457 Horowitz, Eliot, 324 Iams, Jay D., 745 Iversen, Torbjørn, 204 Jaffe, David J., 298 Johnson, William G., 598 Jolles, Christopher J., 787

Jones, Ervin E., 365

Julian, Peter J., 375

Kaplan, Alan L., 211

Kaufman, Raymond H., 121, 152, 220 Kavanagh, John J., 846 Killam, Allen, 32 Kim, Moon H., 645 Kit, Malon, 164 Kit, Saul, 164 Knuppel, Robert A., 288 Kwaan, Hau C., 101 Landon, Mark B., 496 Lau, R. Jane, 84, 339 Lynch, Peter J., 142 Marsden, Donald E., 381 McKay, Marilynne, 123 Mead, Philip B., 405 Meeks, G. Rodney, 580 Mennuti, Michael T., 486 Montenegro, Raul, 288 Nageotte, Michael P., 770 Nesler, Cheryl L., 528, 536 Nichols, David H., 375 Notelovitz, Morris, 73 O'Brien, William F., 288 Paul, Richard H., 752 Petitti, Diana B., 763 Philipson, Elliot H., 691 Platt, Lawrence, 516 Quilligan, Edward J., 689 Rao, Papineni S., 355 Reiss, Rosemary, 745 Roberts, William S., 355 Robertson, Euan G., 247, 279 Romero, Roberto, 24 Rosen, Mortimer G., 691 Rote, Neal S., 84 Saul, Patton B., 839 Schlundt, David G., 598 Schmidt, Joseph D., 324 Schwartz, Stanley S., 528, 536 Scott, James R., 339 Shangold, Mona M., 664 Sher, Geoffrey, 15 Sinclair, Stephen H., 528, 536 Smith, Bradley E., 391 Sparks, John W., 473 Statland, Bernard E., 15 Steel, Judith M., 553 Stringer, C. Allen, 800, 806

# **AUTHOR INDEX**

ten Cate, Jan W., 37 Treffers, Pieter E., 37 Vaitukaitis, Judith L., 615 Warren, Michelle P., 58a Weenink, Gerhard H., 37 Weiner, Carl P., 1, 107 Westgren, Magnus, 752 Whalley, Peggy J., 266 Wharton, J. Taylor, 785, 800, 806 Whitworth, Neil S., 580 Wilkinson, Edward J., 188 Williamson, Roger A., 46 Woodruff, J. Donald, 134, 230

